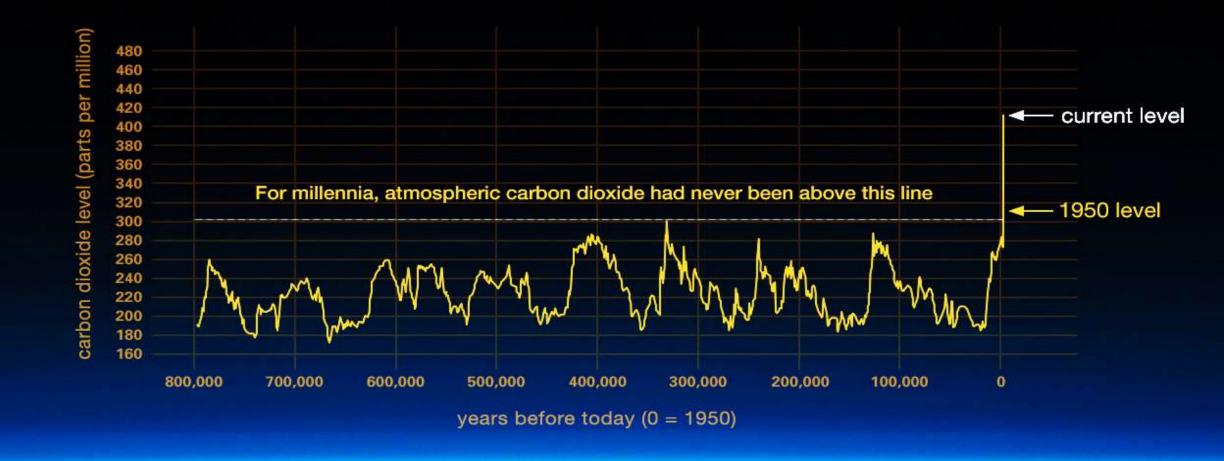
Claire Sanders, Climate Change Specialist



# "Climate change has already begun and it is severe, pervasive, and irreversible".

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change - IPCC, 2014





#### The Rodnen & Otamatea Times

WAITEMATA & KAIPARA GAZETTE.

PRICE-10s per annum in advance
WARKWORTH, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1912.
3d per Copy.

# Science Notes and News.

COAL CONSUMPTION AFFECT-ING CLIMATE.

The furnaces of the world are now burning about 2,000,000,000 tons of coal a year. When this is burned, uniting with oxygen, it adds about 7,000,000,000 tons of carbon dioxide to the atmosphere yearly. This tends to make the air a more effective blanket for the earth and to raise its temperature. The effect may be considerable in a few centuries.



Direct Impacts: Warmer.

#### climateatlas.ca



# Direct Impacts: Wetter.

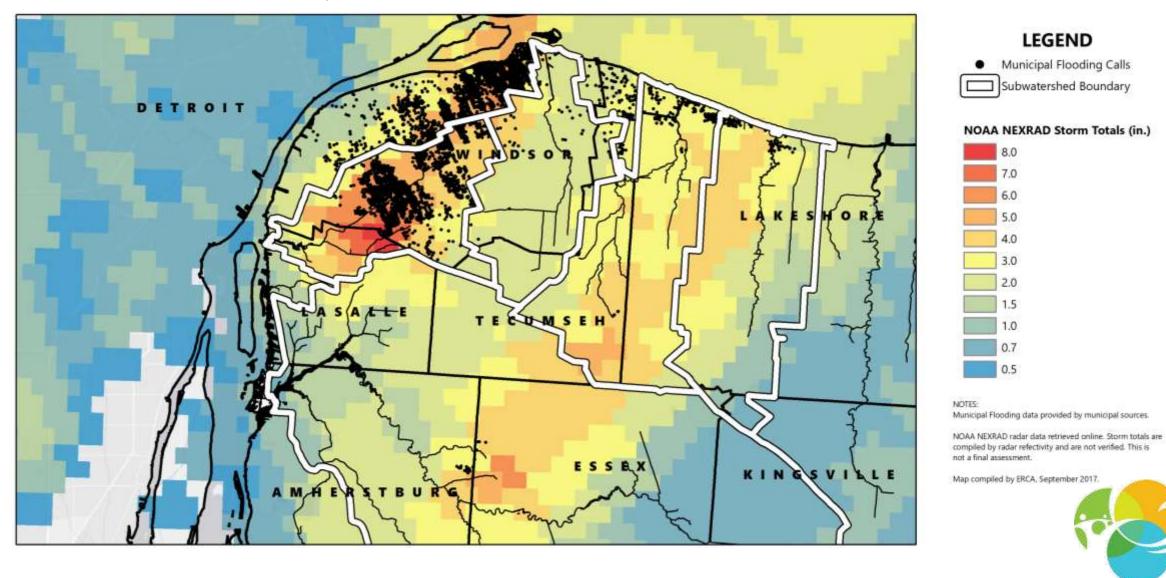
# IBC reported the insured losses from the 2016 and 2017 storms totalled \$232 million







# AUGUST 28/29, 2017



# Direct Impacts: Wilder.



### Indirect Impacts: Human Health.

Climate change is the greatest health challenge of the 21st century.

- Physiological effects.
- Mental health effects.
- Vector-borne diseases.
- Children, elderly, and New Canadians are at greatest risk









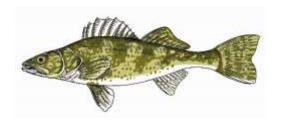


## Indirect Impacts: Nature and Ecosystems.

Warmer lakes, tributaries and terrestrial ecosystems.

- Increased harmful algal blooms.
- Wetland loss.
- New invasive species.
- Species displacement & local extinction.











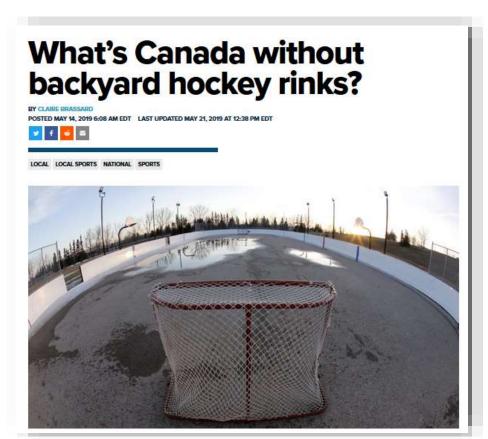
# Indirect Impacts: Agriculture.



# Yes, but what does this MEAN to us?

How will this impact things in our lives that have always been there?

- No more outdoor ice rinks
- Impacts to recreation and tourism
  - Bird watching
  - Water sports, boating, fishing
  - Local wine!
- Disappearing / shifting family farms
- What else matters to us in Windsor-Essex?



#### What does this mean to me?



















**Essex Region Conservation** the place for life

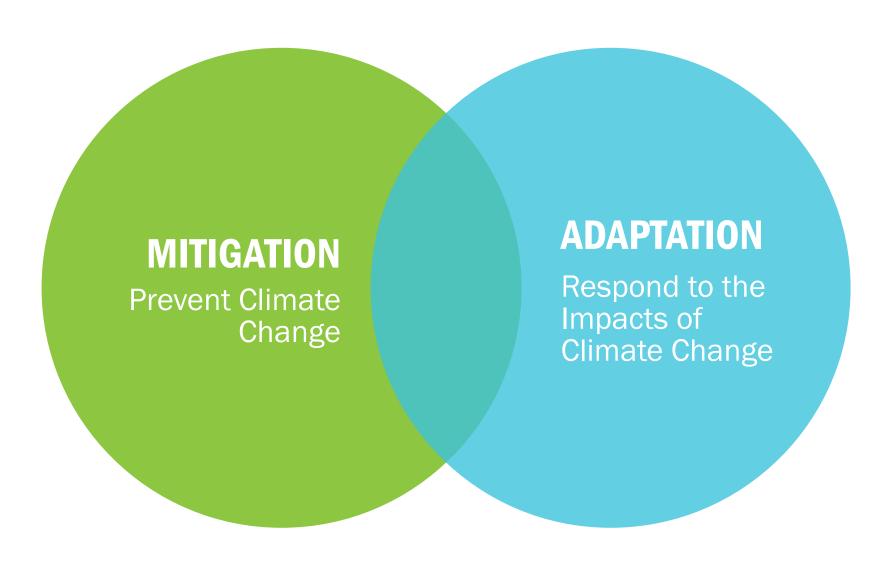
Climate change challenges are too big and too complex to be addressed by a single organization alone.

# Windsor Essex County Climate Collaborative (WEC3)

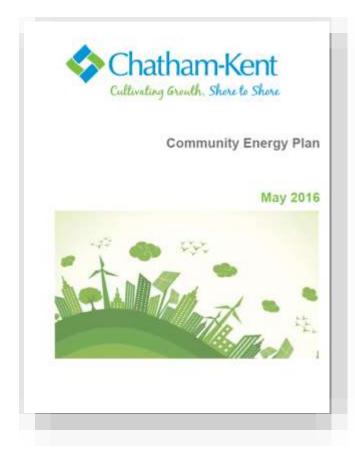


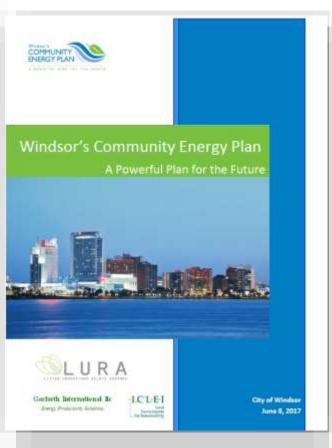
Nature & Ecosystems:	Agriculture	Water Resources
Areas of Interest	Areas of Interest	Areas of Interest
Urban forest management, species	Nutrient management	Flood plain mapping
adaptation, and tree genetics	Drainage/Rural Stormwater	Stormwater Management Planning
Forest conservation policies	Management	LID and Green Infrastructure
Natural Areas Systems/Management	Soil Management	Urban flooding
Invasive Species	Resources	Building codes and resilience
Resources	Ontario Climate and Agriculture	standards for new buildings &
A Practitioner's Guide to Climate	Assessment Framework (OCAAF)	retrofits
Change Adaptation in Ontario's	Lead:	Water/Climate monitoring network
Ecosystems (MNRF)	<ul> <li>Essex County Federation of</li> </ul>	Source Water Protection
Essex Region Natural Heritage	Agriculture	Resources
System Strategy	Essex Soil and Crop Improvement	IDF Study
Lead	Association	Lead
• ERCA		• ERCA
Land Use & Watershed Planning	Human Health & Well-being	Energy
	Human Health & Well-being  Areas of Interest	Energy  Areas of Interest
Areas of Interest	Description of the second of t	
Areas of Interest  • Watershed planning and policy	Areas of Interest	Areas of Interest
Areas of Interest  Watershed planning and policy Land-based carbon inventories	Areas of Interest  Heat index	Areas of Interest  • Energy use and greenhouse gas
Areas of Interest  Watershed planning and policy  Land-based carbon inventories  Active Transportation and Transit	Areas of Interest  Heat index Vector-borne disease	Areas of Interest  • Energy use and greenhouse gas emissions profile
Areas of Interest  • Watershed planning and policy  • Land-based carbon inventories  • Active Transportation and Transit  • Road maintenance	Areas of Interest  • Heat index  • Vector-borne disease Resources	Areas of Interest     Energy use and greenhouse gas emissions profile     Region-wide energy plan
Areas of Interest  Watershed planning and policy Land-based carbon inventories  Active Transportation and Transit  Road maintenance  Waste reduction	Areas of Interest  • Heat index  • Vector-borne disease  Resources  • Local government adaptation	Areas of Interest  • Energy use and greenhouse gas emissions profile  • Region-wide energy plan  • County-wide renewable energy
Areas of Interest  • Watershed planning and policy  • Land-based carbon inventories  • Active Transportation and Transit  • Road maintenance  • Waste reduction  Resources	Areas of Interest  • Heat index  • Vector-borne disease  Resources  • Local government adaptation planning and Ontario Climate	Areas of Interest  • Energy use and greenhouse gas emissions profile  • Region-wide energy plan  • County-wide renewable energy targets
Areas of Interest  • Watershed planning and policy  • Land-based carbon inventories  • Active Transportation and Transit  • Road maintenance  • Waste reduction  Resources  ??  Lead:	Areas of Interest  • Heat index  • Vector-borne disease Resources  • Local government adaptation planning and Ontario Climate Change toolkit	Areas of Interest  • Energy use and greenhouse gas emissions profile  • Region-wide energy plan  • County-wide renewable energy targets  Resources

# Mitigation and Adaption.



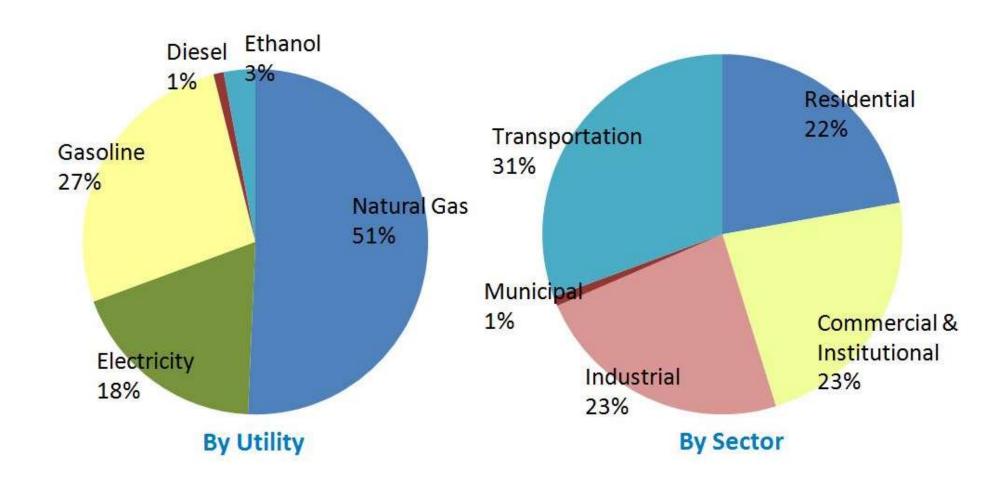
# Mitigation: Energy Planning.



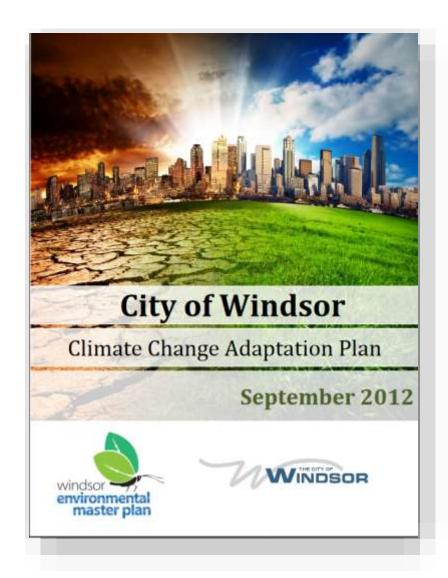


- Understand energy use and emissions
- Sustainability and Security
- Cost Savings
- Innovation
- Green Initiatives
- Economic Development

#### Windsor's 2014 Greenhouse Gas Emissions.



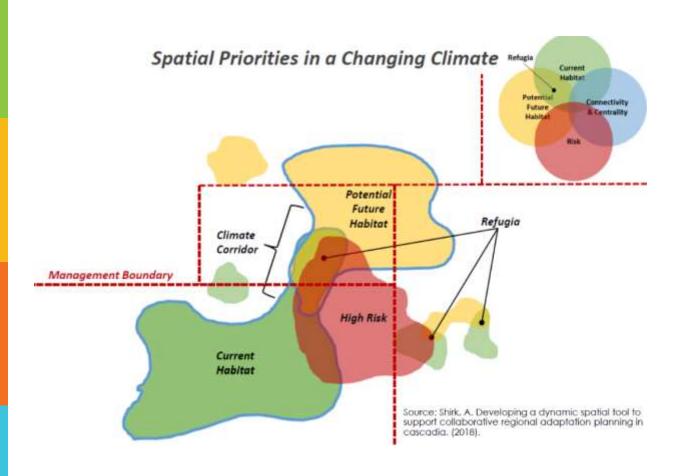
# Municipal Adaptation: Addressing Unavoidable Impacts



Municipalities have a significant role to play in adapting to climate change and reducing the risk associated with increased:

- Precipitation
- Temperatures

# Regional Adaptation: Addressing Unavoidable Impacts



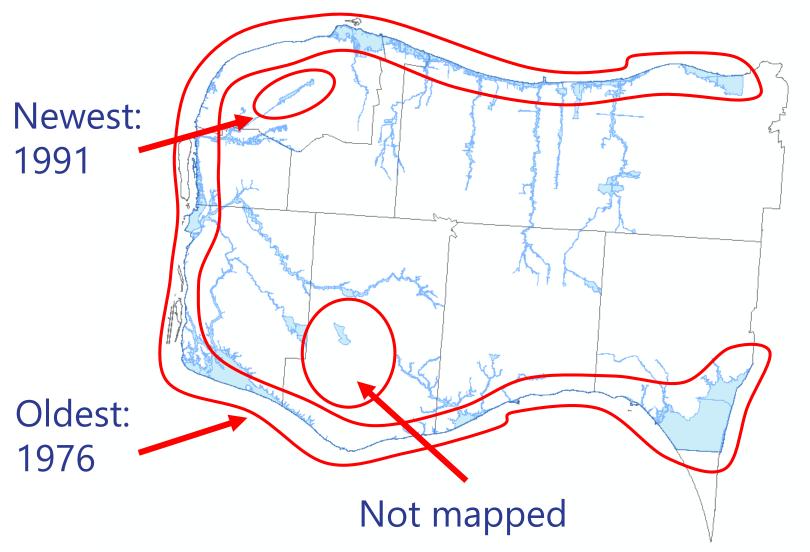
- What species are most vulnerable?
- Develop adaptation strategies for species
- Identify adaptation options for restoration programs
- What invasive species do we need to prepare for?

# Regional Adaptation: Addressing Unavoidable Impacts



- What will be the impact on our water quality?
- What will be the impact on our water quantity?
- Identify adaptation options for restoration programs (agricultural BMPs)

# Regional Adaptation: Addressing Unavoidable Impacts

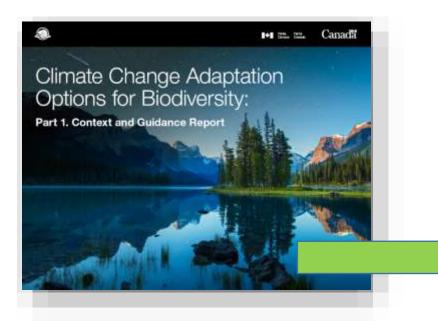


Updating hazard maps



#### DEVELOPING THE STRATEGY







Essex Region Conservation the place for life



#### What can we all do for the climate?

- Consume and use less... everything! (energy, plastic, water)
- Drive/fly less, change your thermostat (↑ summer, ↓ winter), use those energy rebate coupons...
- Use renewable energy and invest in it.
- Plant more trees!
- Eat for a climate-stable planet (less meat, eat local, reduce food waste, compost.)
- Tell your story. Listen to others.





"Anything is possible...it's not too late to turn things around."



"Anything is possible...it's not too late to turn things around."

